

# 1GHz SIGNAL GENERATOR PSG1000

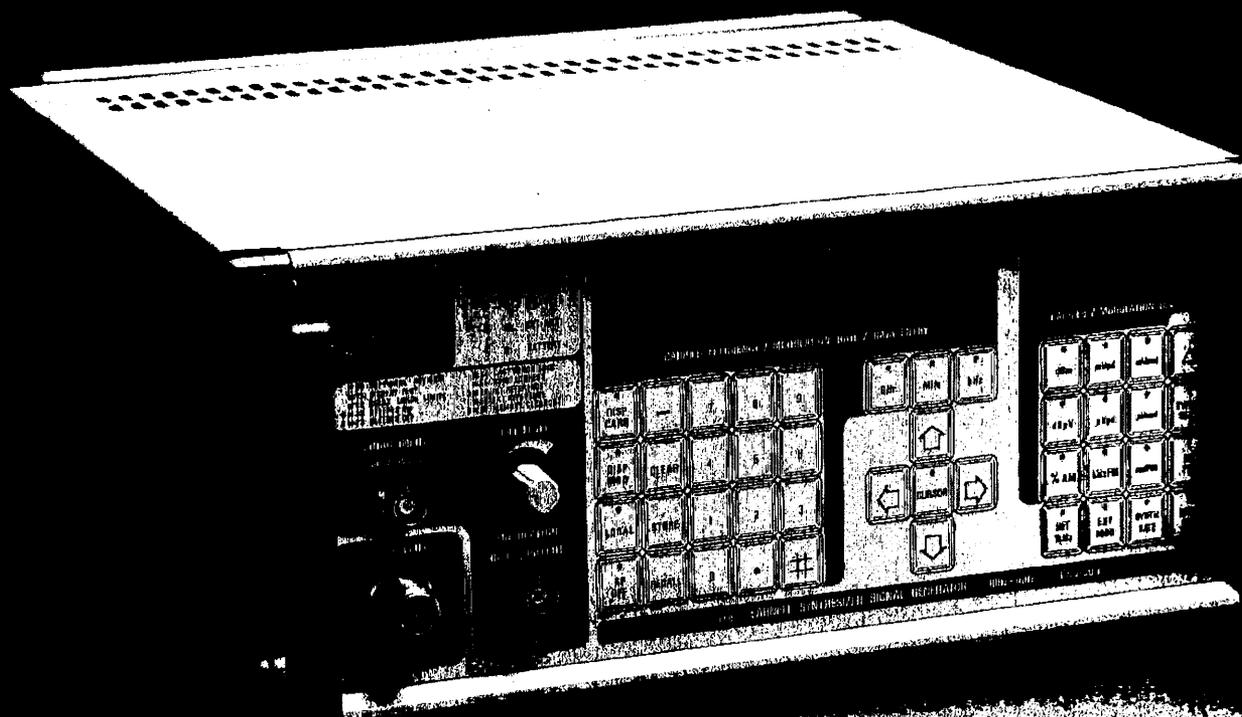
10kHz to 1GHz synthesized signal generator

Comprehensive modulation

Compact and lightweight for portable use

High performance for bench or systems use

Competitively priced



Buy the best in RF test from



## PSG 1000 HIGH PERFORMANCE SIGNAL GENERATOR

### FEATURES

10kHz to 1GHz frequency range

10Hz resolution to 128MHz 100Hz above

Output -133dBm to +13dBm (0.05 $\mu$ V to 1Vrms pd)

Comprehensive modulation facilities:

AM/FM/ $\pm$ M

Internal AF synthesizer 10Hz to 10kHz

1kHz fixed tone

Fixed plus AF tone

CTCSS, CCIR, EEA, ZVE1-1/2, EIA, NATEL and SELCALL test tones easily generated

Pulse modulation option

External modulation may be DC coupled for both AM and FM

Automatic SINAD meter

100 non-volatile memories for complete panel set ups, last sequence of tones, IEEE 488.1 address

Mains or external DC operation

Add-on rechargeable battery pack option

50W reverse power protection

IEEE 488.1 programmable

LabWindows driver

Compact size

Competitive price for so many features

The Farnell PSG1000 is a field portable synthesized signal generator covering the frequency range 10kHz to 1GHz with a full +13dBm to -133dBm output level range. These ranges are ideal for most radio services in the MF, HF, VHF and UHF bands.

Designed to operate from any standard AC supply or from 12VDC (24V option) this compact lightweight unit is perfect for field, bench or systems use.

An internal 1kHz distortion analyzer is a standard feature allowing SINAD sensitivity tests to be performed on mobile radios, thus enabling rapid and consistent alignment checks to be made. The SINAD signal to noise ratio is displayed on the front panel analogue meter which can also be used to monitor the external modulation input level or the battery state when DC power is applied.

Front panel control is by a tactile membrane switch assembly completely sealed against the ingress of moisture and dust and incorporating an RFI shield. High visibility LED displays are used to indicate carrier frequency, carrier level, modulation rate or modulation level.

The entire parameters of the last front panel settings and 100 user defined set ups are retained in non-volatile RAM following a power break. Individual memories are available for recall, store and protect with an additional memory step function. Automatic conversion calculations are performed by the microprocessor enabling carrier level to be entered and displayed in the units of dB, dB $\mu$ V, mV and  $\mu$ V pd.

A built-in fast locking modulation tone generator provides greater versatility than

the usual spot frequencies and enables precise continuous tones to be set up for CTCSS systems, sequential tones to be programmed for SELCALL systems and modulation bandwidths to be accurately checked. Also included is a low distortion 1kHz spot frequency designed to be used for accurate modulation settings, SINAD measurements or mixed with the tone generator enabling two-tone tests to be made. External modulation sources may also be used independently or mixed with the internal tone generator.

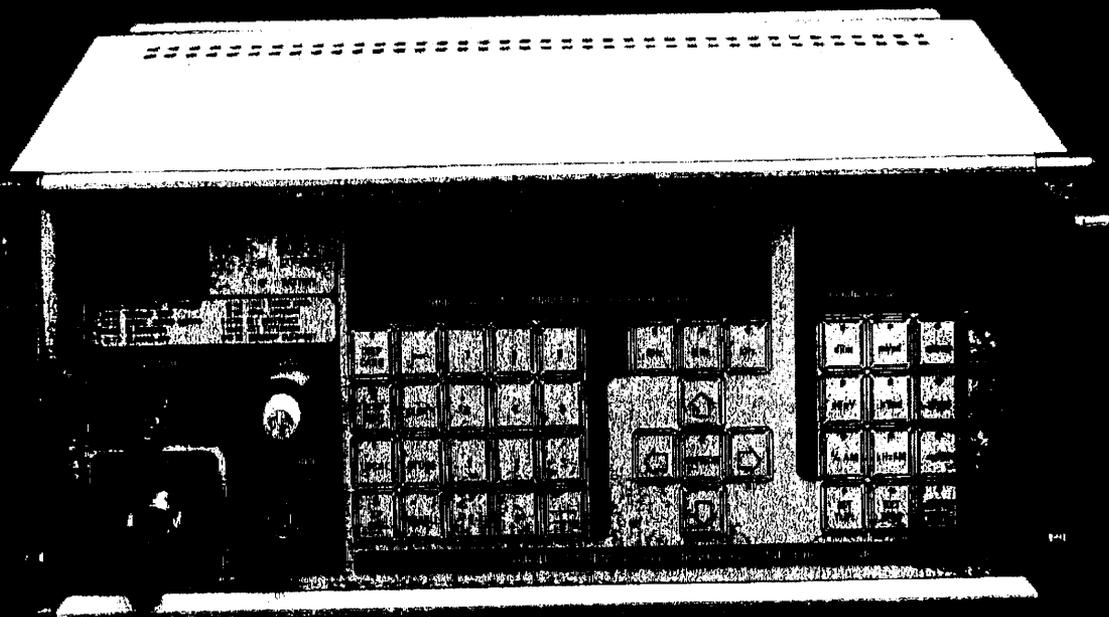
The wide external modulation bandwidth extends down to DC to cater for low rate data streams. A front panel potentiometer is provided to adjust the external input.

In addition to amplitude and frequency modulation, phase modulation is available as standard.

Extra features include a secondary function key for access to special facilities, and digital sweep of displayed data with the ability to set start, stop points and the total sweep time. Other standard features include IEEE 488.1 programming and reverse power protection.

The instrument's low power consumption allows field operation from an optional 12V re-chargeable add-on battery pack.

Other options include a high stability crystal reference and pulse modulation.



**VERSATILE AND LOW COST**

**SPECIFICATION****FREQUENCY****Range**

10kHz to 1000MHz

**Resolution**10Hz (carrier < 128MHz)  
100Hz (carrier ≥ 128MHz)**Lock speed (to 100Hz)**

&lt; 500ms

**Stability**Standard: ±1E<sup>-4</sup> (0 to 55°C)±2E<sup>-7</sup> per monthOption O: ±2E<sup>-7</sup> (0 to 40°C)±8E<sup>-4</sup> per month during first year±4E<sup>-4</sup> per month after first year**RF OUTPUT****Range**-133.0dBm to +13dBm  
(0.05µV to 1V rms pd)**Resolution 0.1dB**

Units dBm, dBµV, mV, µV, pd, emf

**Absolute level accuracy**

±1dB for carrier levels of 0dBm to +13dBm

For carrier levels of -127 to 0dBm:

±1.5dB (carrier &lt; 500MHz)

±2.5dB (carrier ≥ 500MHz)

For carrier levels &lt; -127dBm:

±3dB, typical

**Source impedance 50Ω****VSWR < 1.5:1 (carrier < -3dBm)****Reverse power protection**

50W maximum (from 50Ω source)

DC to 1GHz

**Trip level**

100mW typical. User reset

**SPECTRAL PURITY****Harmonics** < -25dBc (carrier < +7dBm)**Sub harmonics and non-harmonic spurious**

&lt; -60dBc at carrier offsets ≥ 3kHz

**Residual FM**

&lt; 48Hz rms at 1GHz (CCITT P53A weighting)

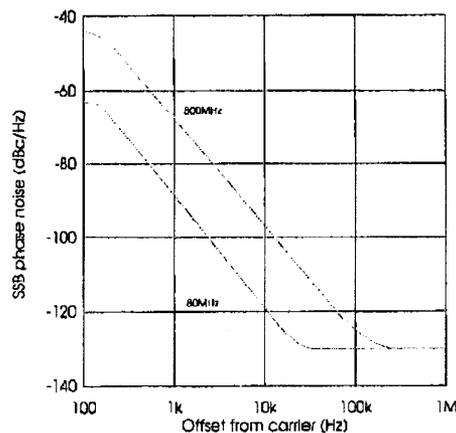
improving 6dB/octave to &lt; 1.5Hz rms at

16MHz

&lt; 6Hz rms below 16MHz

**Residual AM**

&lt; 0.1% rms (50Hz to 15kHz bandwidth)

**Noise floor < -130dBc/Hz****AM on 20kHz FM**< 0.5% at 1kHz rate, 50Hz to 15kHz  
bandwidth**FM on 30% AM**< 200Hz at 1kHz rate, 50Hz to 15kHz  
bandwidth**SSB noise**Typical characteristics shown below for  
carrier frequencies of 80 and 800MHz**Carrier leakage**

&lt; 0.5µV (2 turn 25mm loop, 25mm away)

**AMPLITUDE MODULATION****Depth**

0 to 99.9% (&lt; 500MHz &lt; +7dBm)

0 to 50% (≥ 500MHz &lt; +7dBm)

**Resolution 0.1%****Accuracy**±5% of reading at 1kHz rate, up to 90%  
depth**Bandwidth (1dB) DC/10Hz to 25kHz****Distortion (THD)**< 2% up to 50% depth, 1kHz rate, 50Hz to  
15kHz bandwidth< 5% up to 80% depth, up to 25kHz rate,  
50Hz to 75kHz bandwidth**FREQUENCY MODULATION****Maximum peak deviation**

10kHz to &lt; 16MHz: 100kHz

16MHz to &lt; 32MHz: 25kHz

32MHz to &lt; 64MHz: 50kHz

64MHz to &lt; 128MHz: 100kHz

128MHz to &lt; 256MHz: 200kHz

256MHz to &lt; 512MHz: 400kHz

512MHz to 1000MHz: 800kHz

**Resolution**

Carrier frequency ≥ 64MHz:

10Hz (&lt; 10kHz peak)

100Hz (10 to &lt; 100kHz peak)

200Hz (100 to &lt; 200kHz peak)

400Hz (200 to &lt; 400kHz peak)

800Hz (400 to 800kHz peak)

carrier frequency &lt; 64MHz:

10Hz (&lt; 10% max. peak deviation)

100Hz (≥ 10% max. peak deviation)

**Accuracy**±5% of reading at 1kHz rate  
excluding residual FM**Bandwidth (1dB) DC/50Hz to 25kHz****Distortion (THD)**

1kHz rate, 50Hz to 15kHz bandwidth:

&lt; 1% up to 10kHz peak deviation

Up to 25kHz rate, 50Hz to 75kHz bandwidth:

&lt; 5% &lt; 100kHz peak deviation

**PHASE MODULATION****Deviation**

0 to 3 rads

**Resolution**

0.01 rad

**Accuracy**±20% of reading at 1kHz rate excluding  
residual PM**Bandwidth (1dB)**

100Hz to 10kHz

**Distortion (THD)**

&lt; 2% at 1kHz rate, 300Hz to 3kHz bandwidth

**PULSE MODULATION OPTION****Frequency range**

25MHz to 1000MHz

**Carrier on/off ratio**

≥ 60dB at 70MHz

≥ 45dB at 500MHz

≥ 40dB at 800MHz

**Pulse rise time 2µs nominal****Pulse fall time 1µs nominal****Minimum pulse width 4µs****Modulator insertion loss < 4.5dB****TTL logic drive (maximum 5V peak)**

TTL high = carrier ON

TTL low = carrier OFF

**Carrier leakage**

&lt; 0.5µV (2-turn 25mm loop 25mm away)

Carrier level &lt; -3dBm

**INTERNAL MODULATION SOURCES****Spot frequency 1kHz****Accuracy ±2E<sup>-5</sup>****Distortion (THD)**

&lt; 0.2% (50Hz to 15kHz bandwidth)

**Tone generator**

10.0Hz to 9.999kHz

**Resolution**

0.1Hz &lt; 1kHz

1Hz ≥ 1kHz

**Accuracy**±2E<sup>-5</sup>

**SPECIFICATION (contd.)**

**Lock speed**  
<5ms

**Distortion (THD)**  
<2% up to 5kHz (50Hz to 15kHz bandwidth)

**Simultaneous tones**  
Ratio fixed tone to variable tone 5: 1

**SEQUENTIAL TONES**

**Systems covered**  
CCIR, EEA, ZVEI, DZVEI, EIA, NATEL

**EXTERNAL MODULATION**

**Impedance**  
≥50kΩ

**Level**  
1V rms for fsd. Front panel potentiometer for adjustment of higher levels

**Indication**  
Analogue meter (scaled 0 to 1 with 'CAL' marker)

**Simultaneous tones**  
The external input may be mixed with the internal tone generator, with a fixed amplitude ratio of 5:1

**SINAD**

**Input frequency**  
1kHz

**Input level**  
30mV to 3V rms

**Indication**  
Analogue meter, scale range 30dB to 6dB (true rms detection)

**Impedance**  
≥5kΩ

**Bandwidth**  
60Hz to 6kHz

**SWEEP**

**Functions**  
Carrier frequency, carrier level, modulation rate, modulation level

**Range (start, stop)**  
Any within setting range

**Total sweep time**  
2 to 200 seconds

**GENERAL**

**Programmability**  
GPIB (IEEE 488.1)

**Memory (non-volatile)**  
100 complete front panel set ups.  
Last front panel set up.  
IEEE 488.1 address

**Internal crystal reference**  
TCXO, 10MHz

**Internal reference output**  
3V pk-pk (load impedance >10kΩ)

**External reference frequency**  
10MHz

**External reference level**  
1V rms

**POWER REQUIREMENT**

**AC Input**  
100, 120, 220, 240V ±10%  
45 to 440Hz

**DC Input**  
Standard: 11.5 to 15V  
Option A: 23 to 30V

**Consumption**  
30VA maximum

**ENVIRONMENT**

**Operating ambient temperature range**  
0 to 55°C

**Storage temperature range**  
-40 to +70°C

**Relative humidity**  
95% to +40°C non-condensing

**Vibration**  
5 to 150Hz at 2G sinusoidal  
15 minutes in each of 3 orthogonal planes

**Shock**  
10 off 25mm drops on each of 6 faces

**Safety**  
Designed to meet the requirements of IEC publication 348 (BS 4743)

**EMC**  
Designed to meet European Standards  
EN 50 081-1 (generic emission)  
EN 50 082-1 (generic immunity)

**MECHANICAL**

**Height** 145mm (including feet)  
**Width** 330mm  
**Depth** 405mm  
**Weight** 8.6kg

**ORDER CODES, OPTIONS AND ACCESSORIES**

**17PSG1000** PSG1000 Signal Generator  
Factory fitted options (add suffix to order code):  
/A With option A (23 to 30VDC)  
/F With option F (RF output changed to rear)  
/M With option M (pulse modulation)  
/O With option O (high stability frequency reference)  
**Accessories:**  
**15S10100** Rechargeable 12V 4Ah add-on battery pack  
For use with standard 11.5 to 15VDC input only  
**15A20100** Rack mounting kit  
**15A20110** Protective carry case

Represented by:

*Design developments may result in specification changes***INSTRUMENTS**

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