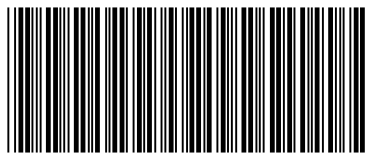




Agilent Technologies

R/Q/U/V281A, B
mm-Wave-to-Coax Adapters
26.5 to 65 GHz

Operating Note



00281-90055

Agilent Part Number: 00281-90055

Printed in USA

Print Date: October 2004

Supersedes: January 2004

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2004.

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Product maintenance agreements and other customer assistance agreements are available for Agilent Technologies products.

For assistance, contact Agilent Technologies (refer to [“Contacting Agilent” on page iv](#)).

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Safety and Regulatory Information

Review this product and related documentation to familiarize yourself with safety markings and instructions before you operate the instrument. This product has been designed and tested in accordance with international standards.









WARNING

The **WARNING** notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure, practice, or the like, that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury. Do not proceed beyond a **WARNING** notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

CAUTION

The **CAUTION** notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like, which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to the product or loss of important data. Do not proceed beyond a **CAUTION** notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

Instrument Markings

	When you see this symbol on your instrument, you should refer to the instrument's instruction manual for important information.
	This symbol indicates hazardous voltages.
	The laser radiation symbol is marked on products that have a laser output.
	This symbol indicates that the instrument requires alternating current (ac) input.
	The CE mark is a registered trademark of the European Community. If it is accompanied by a year, it indicates the year the design was proven.
	The CSA mark is a registered trademark of the Canadian Standards Association.
1SM1-A	This text indicates that the instrument is an Industrial Scientific and Medical Group 1 Class A product (CISPER 11, Clause 4).
	This symbol indicates that the power line switch is ON.
	This symbol indicates that the power line switch is OFF or in STANDBY position.

Description

The Agilent R/Q/U/V 281 adapters have:

- Excellent repeatability
- Measurement versatility
- WR-28, WR-22, WR-19, WR-15 (R, Q, U, V band) waveguide
- Precision 1.85 mm and 2.4 mm coax connectors

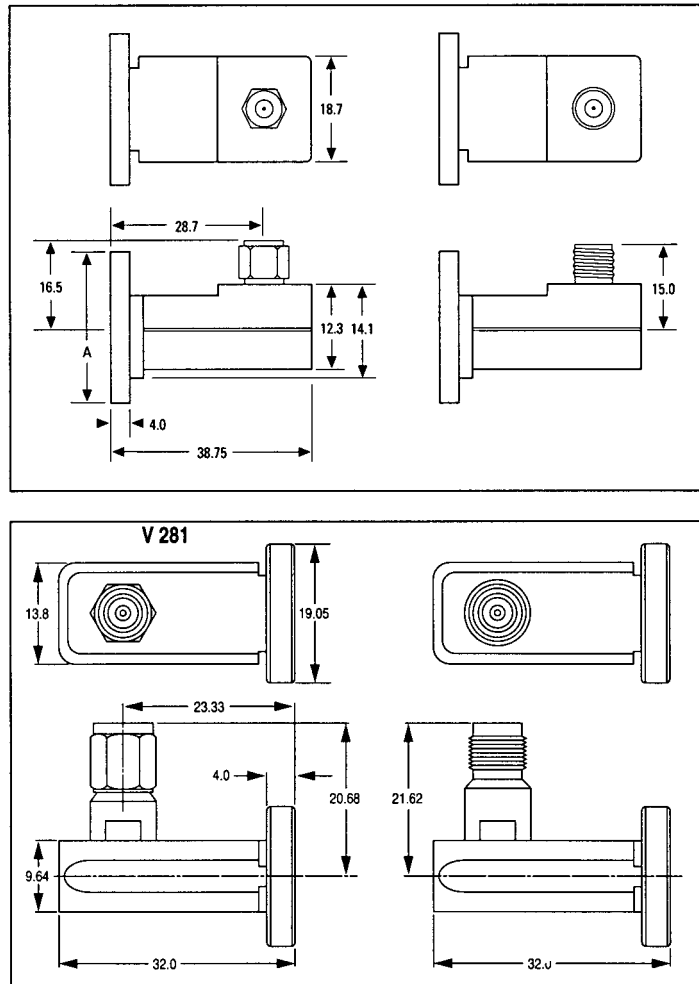
Increased Measurement Versatility

Coax measurements to 65 GHz. The Agilent 281 family of precision millimeter waveguide-to-coax adapters offers a simple, low SWR transition between transmission media. Take advantage of stable, low loss and low SWR waveguide when measuring coaxial devices at higher frequencies. Or keep the convenience of coax, even when testing waveguide components. Agilent R/Q/U/V 281 adapters increase the versatility of existing test sets to measure both coax and waveguide components.

Excellent Accuracy

Low SWR transitions reduce mismatch uncertainty and excellent repeatability ensures consistent measurements. Available with both male and female connectors, these adapters help microwave engineers combine the best test components from each transmission media. With the Agilent R/Q/C1/V 281 adapters, engineers can balance the merits of coax and waveguide to achieve the best combination of accuracy, cost and ease-of-use.

Dimensions



A=19.3 mm (R281)
A=28.7 mm (Q281)
A=28.7 mm (U281)

Figure 1 Dimensions in millimeters

Specifications

Specifications describe the instrument's warranted performance over the temperature range 0 to 55 °C (except where noted). The Supplemental Characteristics are typical but non-warranted performance parameters. They are denoted as "typical", "nominal", or "approximate".

Coax-to-Waveguide Adapters				Supplemental Characteristics		
Model	Coax Connector Type	Waveguide Number	Frequency (GHz)	Return Loss ¹	Insertion Loss ²	Repeatability ^{1,3} Typically Better Than:
R281A	2.4 mm (female)	WR-28	26.5 to 40	≥24 dB	≤0.3 dB	≥ -50 dB
R281B	2.4 mm (male)	WR-28	26.5 to 40	≥24 dB	≤0.3 dB	≥ -50 dB
Q281A	2.4 mm (female)	WR-22	33 to 50	≥22 dB	≤0.3 dB	≥ -50 dB
Q281B	2.4 mm (male)	WR-22	33 to 50	≥22 dB	≤0.3 dB	≥ -50 dB
U281A	1.85 mm (female)	WR-19	40 to 60	≥22 dB ⁴	≤0.5 dB	≥ -50 dB
U281B	1.85 mm (male)	WR-19	40 to 60	≥22 dB ⁴	≤0.5 dB	≥ -50 dB
V281A	1.85 mm (female)	WR-15	50 to 67 67 to 70	≥20 dB ≥20 dB (typical)	≤0.5 dB ≤0.5 dB	≥ -50 dB ≥ -50 dB
V281B	1.85 mm (male)	WR-15	50 to 67 67 to 70	≥20 dB ≥20 dB (typical)	≤0.5 dB ≤0.5 dB	≥ -50 dB ≥ -50 dB

1. At the coaxial port only.
2. Typical maximum insertion loss for single adapter.
3. Repeatability = $20 \text{ Log } |\Delta\Gamma|$ where $|\Delta\Gamma| = |\Gamma_{m1} - \Gamma_{m2}|$. This is the difference between two measurements Γ_{m1} , and Γ_{m2} before and after one disconnect/connect cycle. Repeatability depend upon proper torque and pin-depth.
4. Typical for single adapter. Mated pair return loss warranted to ≥18 dB.

Specifications

Environment

Non-operating environmental specifications apply to storage and shipment. Products should be stored in a clean, dry environment. Operating environmental specifications apply when the product is in use.

Characteristic	Non-Operating	Operating
Temperature	-55 to +75 °C	0 to +55 °C
Humidity	<95% relative at +40 °C	<95% relative at +40 °C
Altitude	≤15,300 m (50,000 ft)	<4,600 m (15,000 ft)

NOTE

Storage or operation within an environment other than that specified above may cause damage to the product and may void the warranty.

Care, Connection and Torque

Connector Torque and Pin Depth

Connector Type	Torque (± 0.5 lb-in)	Torque Wrench Part Number	Connector Pin Depth (male or female)	Protection Gage Kit Part Number	End Cap Part Number
1.85 mm	8 lb-in (90 N-cm)	1250-1863	U281: 0 to 0.03 mm (0 to 0.0012 in)	85056-60018 (male) 85056-60017 (female)	1401-0202 (female) 1401-0095 (male)
			V281: 0 to 0.0152 mm (0 to 0.0006 in)		
2.4 mm	8 lb-in (90 N-cm)	1250-1863	0 to 0.038 mm (0 to 0.0015 in)	11752-60108 (male) 11752-60107 (female)	1401-0202 (female) 1401-0095 (male)

Mating 2.4 mm connectors with 1.85 mm connectors

The 1.85 mm coaxial end of the Agilent U/V281AB adapters can be mated with 2.4 mm connectors.

Care, Connection and Torque